

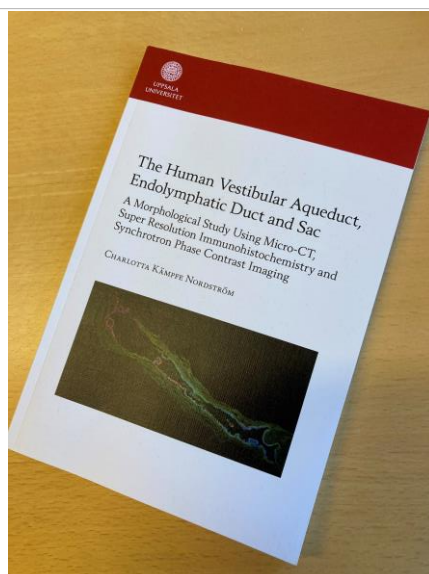
The Human Vestibular Aqueduct, Endolymphatic Duct and Sac

A Morphological Study Using Micro-CT, Super Resolution Immunohistochemistry and Synchrotron Phase Contrast Imaging

Charlotta Kämpfe Nordström

Huvudhandledare: Prof Helge Rask-Andersen

Bihandledare: Prof Göran Laurell



Hur fungerar örat?

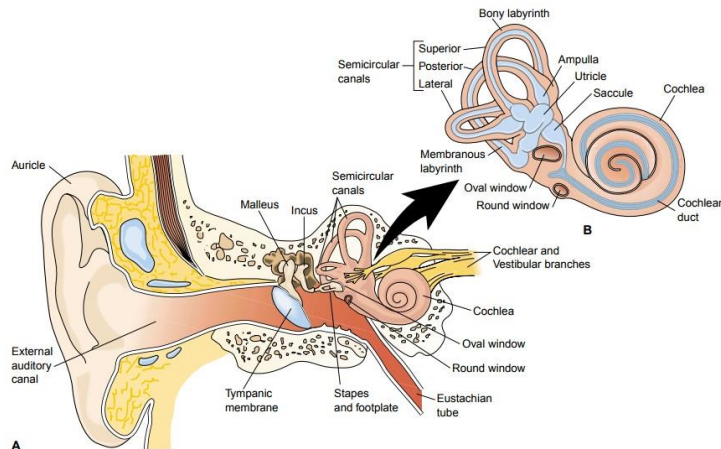
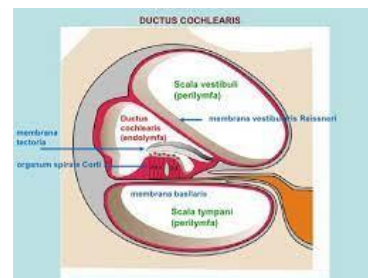


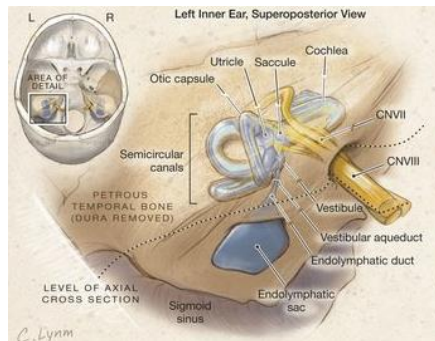
FIGURE 59-1 (A) Anatomy of the ear. (B) The inner ear.

Hur fungerar örat?

- Endolymfa
- Perilymfa

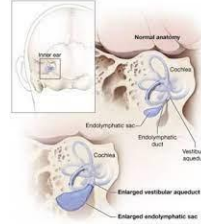


Vad gör endolymfatiska säcken?

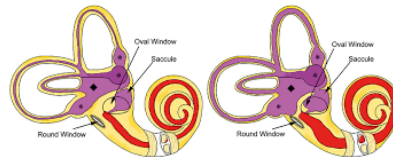


- Reglering av endolymfa?
- Immunsystem i örat?
- Vad spelar det för roll?

- Large vestibular aqueduct syndrome (LVAS)



- Menieres sjukdom



1. **The Human Vestibular Aqueduct: Anatomical Characteristics and Enlargement Criteria**
2. **The Human Endolymphatic Sac and Inner Ear Immunity: Macrophage Interaction and Molecular Expression.**
3. **“Reversed” Polarization of Na/K-ATPase – a Sign of Inverted Transport in the Human Endolymphatic Sac: a Super Resolution Structured Illumination Microscopy (SR-SIM) study.**
4. **A Micro-CT and Synchrotron Imaging Study of the Human Endolymphatic Duct with Special Reference to Endolymph Outflow and Meniere’s Disease.**

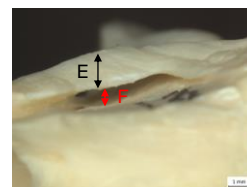
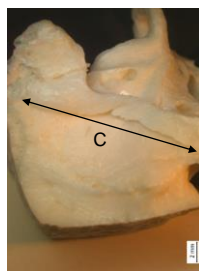
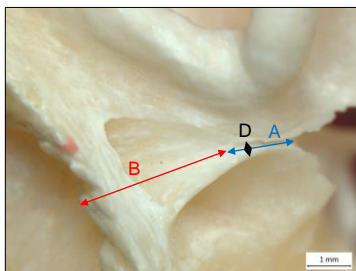
Material:

- 32 mikrodissikerade temporalben
- 20 plastavgjutningar
- Uppsala temporalbenssamling
- Undersöka normal anatomi, ge förslag på gränser för vidgning och för avbildning med röntgen



Resultat:

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Medel (mm)	2,29	5,72	6,50	0,30	1,49	0,54
Max	3,42	9,28	13,5	0,75	2,50	2,28
Min	1,34	3,23	3,32	0,13	0,42	0,20
SD	0,51	1,33	2,17	0,12	0,53	0,37

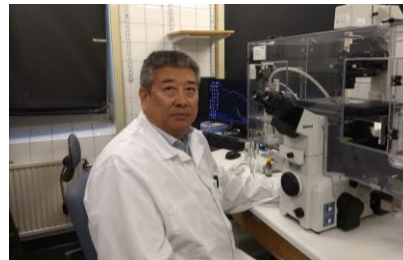
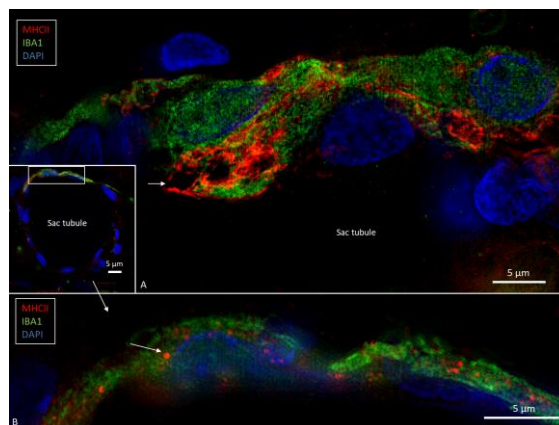


Metod:

Vävnadssnitt immunohistokemiskt färgade

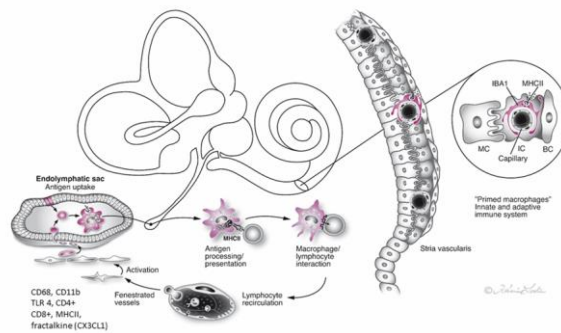
Bilder med

- Konfokal mikroskopi
- High resolution structured illumination microscopy (SR-SIM)
- Undersöka förekomst av immunsystem

**Resultat:**

Artikel II

Slutsats:

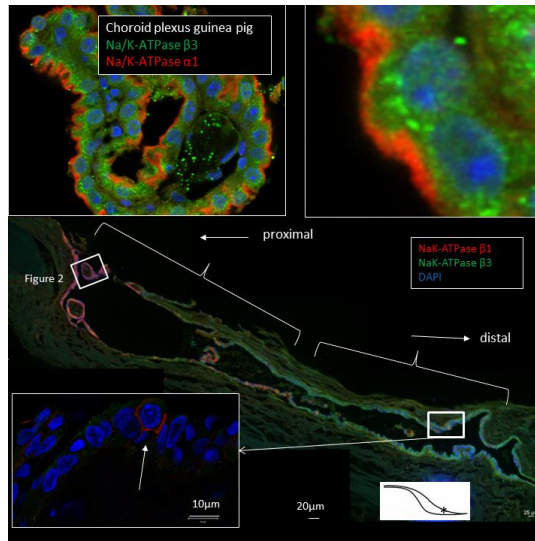


Artikel III

Metod:

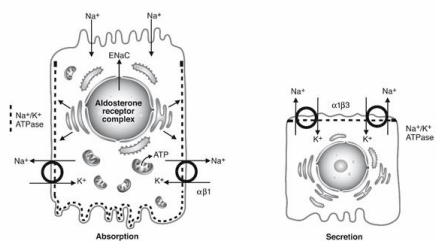
- Immunohistokemi
- Konfokal mikroskopi
- SR-SIM
- Undersöka förekomst av proteiner/byggstenar som är relaterade till vätskereglering i organ

Resultat:



Slutsats:

Polarized Expression of Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase in the Human Endolymphatic Sac



Hypersecretion

Endolymphatic duct and sac

Reduced absorption

Endolymphatic hydrops
Meniere's disease

Artikel IV

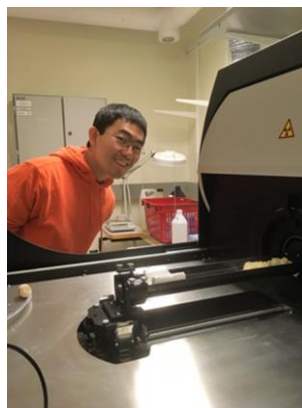
- Arkiverade temporal ben i Uppsala samt donerade ben från Canada
- Undersöka endolymfatiska gångens mikroanatomi
- Mikro-CT
- Synchrotronröntgen

Artikel IV

Metod:

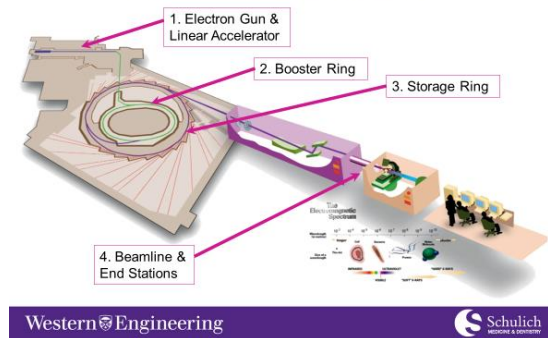
Mikro-CT

SkyScan 1176 Bruker, Belgium

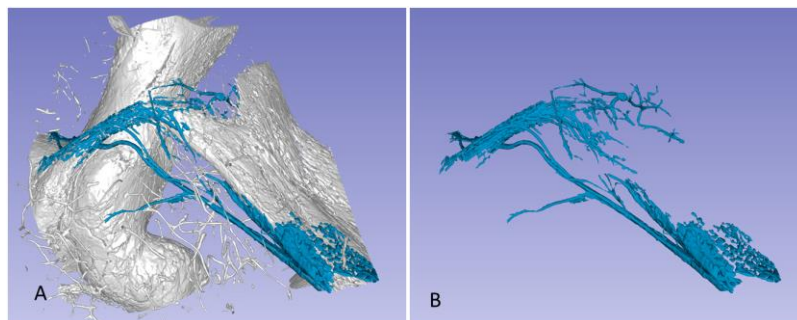


Dr. Hao Li

How does it work?



Resultat:



Slutsats:

